

two countries, which in the same year together provided 81.7 p.c. of our imports for home consumption. Tables 7 and 8 show respectively by years the percentage proportions of imports from the United Kingdom and the United States to totals of dutiable and free imports since 1901, and the *ad valorem* rates of duty collected on imports from these and from all countries from 1868.

Importations of important raw materials used in Canadian manufacturing industries are given in Table 9 for the fiscal years ended 1911 to 1928.

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade by main groups in 1914 (pre-war year), 1921 (peak year of *post-bellum* inflation) and 1928, (a) with all countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA BY MAIN GROUPS, 1914, 1921 AND 1928.

Main Groups.	Value of Imports. (Million \$).			Value of Exports, (Canadian). (Million \$).			Percentage of 1928			
	1914.	1921.	1928	1914.	1921.	1928.	Imports to		Exports to	
							1914.	1921.	1914.	1921.
(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES.										
Agricultural and Vegetable Products..	97.6	250.4	238.2	201.2	482.1	555.1	244.0	91.8	275.9	115.1
Animals and Products.....	41.1	61.7	65.8	76.6	188.4	165.8	160.1	106.6	216.4	88.0
Fibres and Textiles.....	109.2	243.6	187.0	1.9	18.8	10.9	171.2	76.7	583.6	57.9
Wood and Paper.....	37.4	57.5	51.7	63.2	284.6	284.5	138.0	89.9	450.1	100.0
Iron and Products.....	143.8	245.6	259.6	15.5	76.5	62.8	180.5	105.7	405.1	82.0
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35.6	55.7	60.2	53.3	45.9	90.9	169.1	108.0	170.5	198.0
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	85.3	206.1	153.0	9.3	40.1	25.3	179.3	74.2	272.0	63.0
Chemicals and Products.....	17.1	37.9	33.6	4.9	20.4	17.9	199.5	88.6	365.3	87.7
Miscellaneous.....	52.1	72.7	59.8	5.7	32.4	15.0	114.8	82.2	263.1	46.3
Total.....	619.2	1,240.2	1,108.9	431.6	1,189.2	1,228.2	179.1	89.2	284.5	103.2
(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM.										
Agricultural and Vegetable Products..	16.2	38.7	51.1	146.8	141.2	310.2	315.4	132.0	211.3	219.6
Animals and Products.....	5.7	5.2	6.1	35.4	91.3	48.7	107.0	117.3	137.5	53.3
Fibres and Textiles.....	60.6	111.3	71.5	0.2	2.6	1.9	117.9	64.2	950.0	73.0
Wood and Paper.....	3.7	3.1	4.4	12.8	36.8	17.2	118.9	141.9	134.3	46.7
Iron and Products.....	17.3	16.7	17.7	1.4	17.6	8.2	102.3	106.0	585.7	46.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	4.8	6.7	5.8	16.6	9.9	15.7	120.8	86.5	94.5	158.5
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	6.3	9.1	14.5	0.4	3.1	1.9	230.1	159.4	475.0	61.3
Chemicals and Products.....	4.3	6.0	4.4	0.6	3.4	4.2	102.3	73.3	700.0	123.5
Miscellaneous.....	13.2	17.1	10.4	1.0	6.9	2.7	78.7	60.8	270.0	39.1
Total.....	132.1	213.9	185.9	215.2	312.8	410.7	140.3	75.4	190.8	131.3
(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES.										
Agricultural and Vegetable Products..	44.1	119.6	102.2	34.1	146.5	56.1	231.7	85.4	164.5	38.2
Animals and Products.....	23.3	42.9	40.6	32.3	75.8	92.3	174.2	94.6	285.7	121.6
Fibres and Textiles.....	32.5	101.7	69.4	1.3	7.1	4.9	213.5	68.2	406.3	69.0
Wood and Paper.....	31.7	52.4	44.0	45.2	216.0	239.0	138.8	84.0	528.7	110.7
Iron and Products.....	121.4	226.9	234.0	2.0	19.7	8.8	192.7	103.1	440.0	144.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	27.7	46.0	48.4	34.2	30.0	44.1	174.7	105.2	128.9	147.0
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	74.2	188.4	117.4	7.2	23.3	15.5	158.2	62.3	215.2	69.5
Chemicals and Products.....	9.6	28.1	22.2	3.2	12.2	8.7	231.2	79.0	271.9	71.3
Miscellaneous.....	31.8	50.2	41.2	4.0	12.7	8.6	129.5	82.0	215.0	67.7
Total.....	396.3	856.2	719.4	163.4	542.3	478.0	181.5	84.0	292.5	88.1